Institutions in Contaut. Distatorship and Damagrapy	
Institutions in Context: Dictatorship and Democracy	
School of Social Sciences and Humanities	
University of Tampere, Finland	
June 4-10, 2012	
Organized and Hosted by the North American Studies Program	
of the University of Tampere	
Funded by the Jane and Aatos Erkko Foundation	

#### **Institutions in Context: Dictatorship and Democracy**

Workshop 2012, University of Tampere

Katri K. Sieberg, William B. Heller, Hannu Nurmi, Marjatta Hietala

#### Program

## Monday 4 June, 2011

Location: University main building, auditorium A1

#### **Welcome – Introductory Overview**

**9.00** Katri Sieberg, University of Tampere Risto Kunelius, Dean of the School of Social Sciences and Humanities

#### **Lecture Session I: Rules and Deliberation**

- **9.30** Deliberation within and across enclaves: Experimental results *Kaisa Herne, University of Turku*
- 10.30 Coffee Break, (location Café Campus, outside of the auditorium)
- **11.00** Democratic rules in context: Lessons from social choice theory *Hannu Nurmi, University of Turku*
- 12.00 Lunch (Cafeteria, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, University main building)

# **Lecture Session II: Problems with Democracy in the US**

- **13.30** Activist Conflict in US Electoral Politics

  Norman Schofield, Washington University Saint Louis
- **14.30** From Capitalism to Corporatism

  Robert Forbes, Technology Entrepreneur, Corporate Executive and Board Director, University of California, Irvine
- 15.30 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)

## 16.00 Presentations by students: Rules and Democracy

- **16.00** Ideological entrepreneurs and the rise of democracy *Diego Grijalva, University of California, Irvine*
- **16.30** Bargaining Model and Amendments to the Florida State Constitution *Adam Lees, University of Virginia*
- **17.00** Testing the Empirical Fit of Different Spatial Models on the Multiparty Systems of Finland and Germany *Achillefs Papageorgiu, University of Tampere*
- **17.30** Electoral Process Changes, Voter Behavior and Outcomes *Carolina Tchintian, Rice University*
- **19.00 Reception** (location: Upper lobby, University main building)

#### Tuesday 5 June, 2010

Location: University main building, lecture room C8

### **Lecture Session III: Transitions**

- **9.30** Transitional Justice after Dictatorship *Eva-Clarita Pettai, University of Tartu*
- 10.30 Dealing with the Soviet past: Explaining divergent lustration policies in the Baltic States '
  Vello Pettai, University of Tartu
- 11.30 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)
- **11.45** From Empire to Independence: Helsinki and Dublin in the 1920s' *Marjaana Niemi, University of Tampere*
- 12.30 Lunch (Cafeteria, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, University main building)

#### **Lecture Session IV: Benefits and Constraints**

- **14.00** The Day after Tomorrow: The Politics of Public Employee Retirement Benefits

  \*Roderick Kiewiet, California Institute of Technology\*
- **15.00** Who are steering and who are rowing lessons from comparing the US and the Finnish (Nordic) health care systems? *Juhani Lehto, University of Tampere*
- 16.00 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)

# **16.30 Presentations by students: Transitions and Benefits**

- **16.30** Ukraines's Decade of Resistance to Authoritarianism. The "Orange Revolution" and Beyond *Oleksandr Svyetlov, Ukrainian Academy of Sciences*
- **17.00** The Path of Finland and Czechoslovakia Towards Democracy *Tomas Masar, University of Tampere*

# **17.30** Rural Pension Provision in China *Lin Fu, Cornell University*

## 18.15- 23.30 Sauna Evening

A bus will pick us up from the front of the University main building 18:15.

#### 23.30 Return to the Hotel

A bus will pick us up from the Sauna.

<sup>\*</sup>Evening dinner served at the Sauna

<sup>\*</sup>Swimming (voluntary) possibility in a cold lake, so pack suitable gear. Towels are provided.

<sup>\*</sup>Early returns for individuals can be arranged, if needed. Ask Touko.

### Wednesday 6 June

Location: University main building, lecture room C8

### **Lecture Session V: Elections**

**9.30** Partiality and Electoral System Change *Maria Maunula, University of Turku* 

**10.30** Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)

11.00 The Dilemma of Managed Democracy: Democratic Legitimacy, Electoral Manipulation, and the Risk of Losing Office *Milan Svolik, University of Illinois* 

**12.00** Lunch (Cafeteria, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, University main building)

#### **Lecture Session VI: Experiments**

**13.00** Using Sanction and Reward Institutions to Promote Cooperation in a Field Experiment *Charles Noussair, Tilburg University* 

**14.00** Everyone wants a chance: Initial positions and fairness in experimental ultimatum games

Gianluca Grimalda, Jaume I University Campus del Riu

15.00 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)

## 15.30 Presentations by students: Elections and Seats

**15.30** Trailing or Avoiding the President? Governors' Decision-Making Process on the State-Level Electoral Calendar *Santiago Alles, Rice University* 

**16.00** Political Parties in Electoral Reforms: For or Against Democratization? *Miska Simanainen, University of Helsinki* 

- **16.30** Biproportional Seat-Apportionment for the European Parliament *Kai-Friederike Oelbermann, University of Augsburg*
- **17.00** Break
- **17.15** Career Ambition, Party Loyalty, and Party Policy Positioning *Weiwei Hu, Binghamton University*
- **17.45** Sources of Incumbency Advantage and Disadvantage *Pi-Han \*Christine\* Tsai, University of California, Irvine*
- **18.15** Does Conflict of Interest Affect Fiscal Outcomes *Juha Ylisalo, University of Turku*

FREE EVENING, behave!

### **Thursday 7 June**

Location: University main building, lecture room C8

#### **Presentations by Students: Identity and Conflict**

- **9.00** Security and identity linkage in the Persian Gulf Region *Fatemeh Shayan, University of Tampere*
- **9.30** Kill the Indian, Save the Citizen: Perceptions of Native American Citizenship in the New York Times *Reetta Humalajoki, Durham University*
- **10.00** Development of Police Procedures as Portrayed in the Reality Television Series "Cops" *Tero Tihveräinen, University of Tampere*

#### **10.30** Break

- **10.45** Spoilers and Civil War *Philippe Roseberry, Queen's University*
- **11.15** Ethnic Representation and Violence *Kimberly L. Shella, University of California, Irvine*
- 12:00 Lunch followed by recreational activities TBA

# <mark>Friday 8 June</mark>

Location: University main building, lecture room C8

# **Lecture Session VII: Economics and Democracy**

- **9.30** Social Citizenship and Access to Health Care: Finland in the 20th Century *Minna Harjula, University of Tampere*
- **10.30** Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)

- **11.00** Democracy in the Arab World North-African and Middle-Eastern Approaches to Democracy *Tuomo Melasuo, University of Tampere*
- **12.00** Lunch (Cafeteria, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, University main building)

#### **Lecture Session VIII:**

#### **13.30** TBA

Olga Shvestsova, Binghamton University

# 14.30 Presentations by students: Authoritarian Traditions and Democracy

- **14.30** The institutionalization of Islam in the State and Liberal Democracy *Fatima Rahman, University of California, Irvine*
- **15.00** The Effects of Western Political Thought on the Reformation of Islamic Societies *Mikko Mäki, University of Tampere*
- 15.30 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)
- **16.00** The Authoritarian Dilemma in the Age of Financial Globalization: Elite Coalition Politics in the Middle East and North Africa *Joe Florence, Cornell University*
- **16.30** Subcategories of Sultanism: Traditional, New and Post-totalitarian *Alo Raun, Tallinn University*
- 17.00 The Re-election of Repression in Latin America: Fraud, Despair and Wishful Thinking Robert Nyenhuis, University of California, Irvine
- **17.30** Rule in the Russian and Soviet Empires *Juho Korhonen, University of Helsinki*

## 19.00 Evening dinner at a restaurant TBA

#### Saturday 9 June

**Location: University main building, lecture room C8** 

#### **Lecture Session IX: Opinions and Voting**

- **9.30** Economic Democracy Requested *Pertti Koistinen, University of Tampere*
- **10.30** Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)
- **11.00** Strategic Voting Under the Runoff Rule *Aki Lehtinen, University of Helsinki*
- 12.00 Lunch (Cafeteria, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, University main building)
- **13.30** Leaders, Rank and File, and Decision Making: Parties as Vehicles for Collective Action

  William Heller, Binghamton University

#### 14.30 Presentations by students: State Power, Networks and Norms

- **14.30** Machiavelli, Regime-type and Political Violence *William Wittels, Duke University*
- **15.00** From Exception to Normality? Debating War and Emergency Powers in the US Congress 1973-1976 *Anna Kronlund, University of Jyväskylä*
- 15.30 Coffee Break (location: Café Campus)
- **16.00** Knowledge based economy and democracy/dictatorship *Marc-Antoine Le Page, University of Tampere*
- **16.30** Impacts of eParticipation on Creating New Public Sphere in Transitioning Countries *Amara Thiha, Coimbra University, Portugal*

**17.00** What is European in the European science policy and research funding practices? *Laura Valkeasuo, University of Tampere* 

**17.45 Reception** (location: Upper lobby, University main building)

Sunday 10 June

Departure



