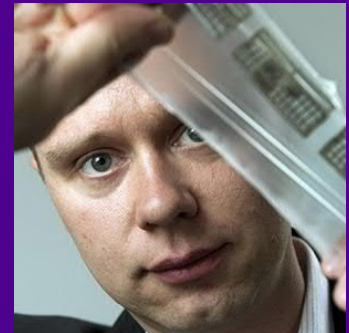


# Elastronics, Overview and Main Achievement

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<https://research.tuni.fi/lfe/>



# Tampere University Electrical Engineering

- Tampere University is the second largest University in Finland.
- ICT and electrical energy systems form the main application umbrellas. The activities comprise the following three main areas:
  - [Electronics and Embedded Systems](#)
  - Electrical Energy Systems and Power Electronics
  - Communications Engineering and Radio Systems

## Electronics and Embedded systems



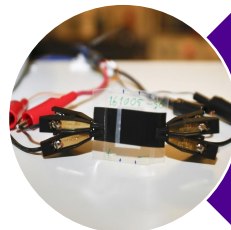
### Printed Hybrid Electronics

- Flexible and stretchable
- 3D and structural electronics
- Wearable and skin conformable



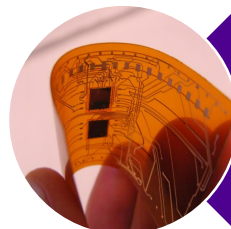
### Thin-film electronics

- Internet-of-Everything
- Thin-film devices and circuits based on printing and ALD



### Electronics and energy

- Energy harvesting and management systems
- Low-power electronics
- Energetic systems



### Embedded systems

- Ambient intelligence and augmented reality
- User interfaces, communication, IoT and services
- Smart textiles

<https://www.tuni.fi/en>

<https://www.tuni.fi/en/about-us/electrical-engineering>

# Tampere University Laboratory for Future Electronics (LFE)

- LFE investigates technologies and solutions related to **energy-autonomy** (storage and harvesting), **sensors**, conformable **wearable** electronics (soft/stretchable, on-skin, textile), and **hybrid system** integration.
- Strong emphasis is placed on scalable, low-cost manufacturing methods such as **printing** as well as their integration with more conventional component assembly methods.
- LFE explores new device and circuit approaches based on printable organic and metal oxide semiconductors.



**Elastic  
Electronics**

=



**ELASTRONICS**

# Elastic Electronics



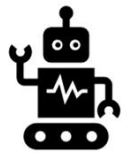
Conformable  
Deformable  
Unobtrusive



Health / sport



Automotive



Soft robotics /machinary



Aviation



Human-machine interface



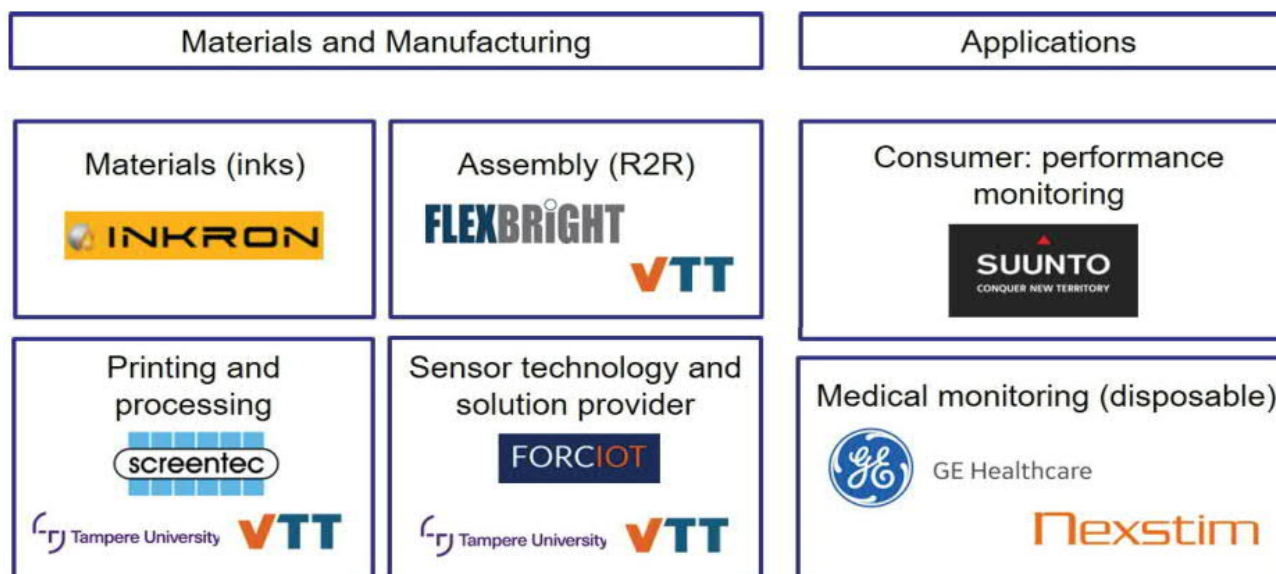
Smart building



The aim of the ELASTRONICS –project is to enable the transformation of stretchable devices into a mass-producible technology.

# ELASTRONICS - enabling the future of wearable electronics

ELASTRONICS focused on cost-effective **stretchable** and **ultra-thin** Hybrid Printed Electronics (HPE) to overcome the challenges of current bulky and uncomfortable wearable electronics (skin patches and e-textile).

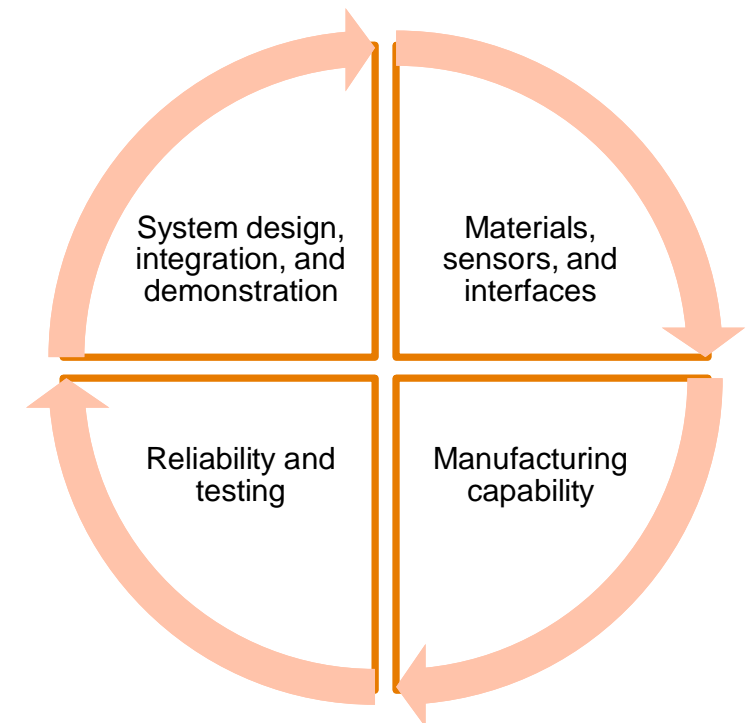




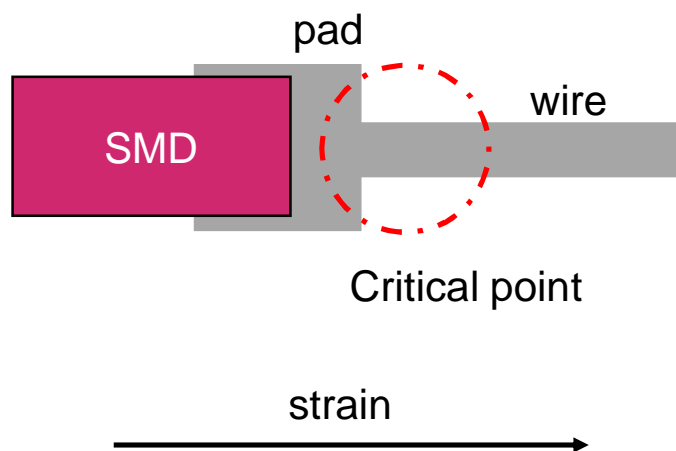
# ELASTRONICS - enabling the future of wearable electronics

## ELASTRONICS –project focus:

1. Stretchable electronics technologies suitable for mass manufacturing
2. Comprehensive understanding of failure mechanics, testing methods, and practical ways to improve the reliability
3. Design and manufacturing guidelines
4. Manufacturing capability for stretchable/soft electronics including assembly of thin circuits.

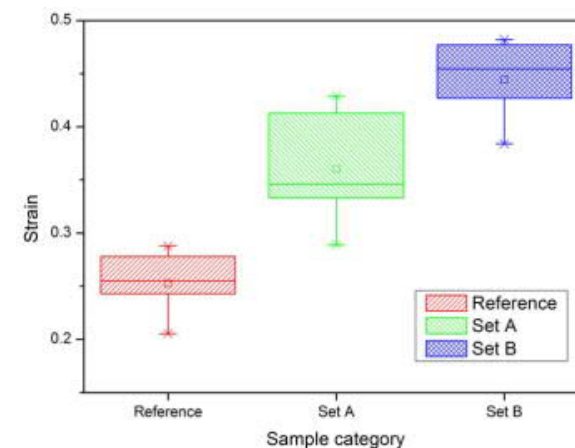


## Improving the performance of printed stretchable electronics



The stretching performance can be improved by locally tuning the stiffness

1. FE Modeling
2. Measurements (DIC and electromechanical)



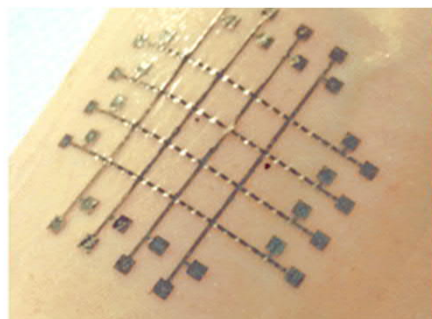
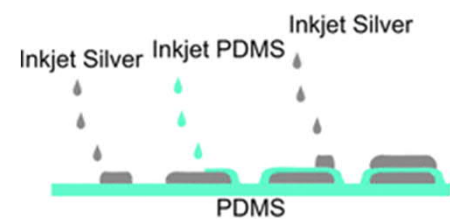
### More information:

D. Di Vito, et al., *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 10, no. 1, p. 12037, Dec. 2020.

M. Mosallaei, et al., *Flex. Print. Electron.*, vol. 5, no. 1, p. 015004, Jan. 2020.



# Fabricating epidermal electronics

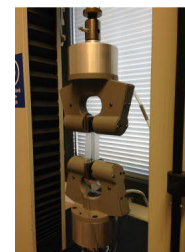


Pritting PDMS multilayers



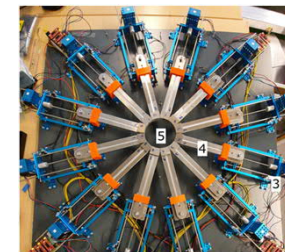
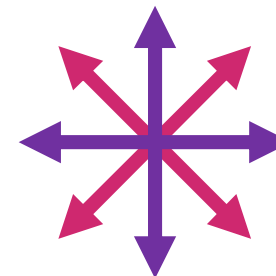
Transparent piezosensors

# Testing



Uni-axial testing

- Single-pull
- Cycling test
- Creep
- Rolling
- Environmental aging



Multi-axial testing

**More information:**

R. Mikkonen, et al., *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, vol. 12, no. 10, pp. 11990–11997, Mar. 2020.

K. M. Lozano Montero, et al., in *Proc. of the 8th Electronics System-Integration Technology Conference (ESTC)*, 2020

# Summary

- Modeling, simulations, and testing are the key elements for estimating the reliability and durability of stretchable electronics
- Geometry modification together with hybrid printed electronics can provide the reliability and scalability needed
- Thin and conformable sensors are capable to produce high-quality signal
- Several scientific theses, journals and conference articles have and will be published. Please follow us in coming days.

# Acknowledgement

**BUSINESS  
FINLAND**

 **INKRON** **FLEXBRIGHT** **SUUNTO**

**screenotec**

**FORCIOT®**

 GE Healthcare

**Nexstim**

The team worked in the project.